3 men: On whose shoulders do we stand?

Howard Culbertson
Ministry, Church and Society
Southern Nazarene University
Luther – early 1500’s
Luther

- German monk on a personal spiritual search: On what basis are my sins forgiven?
- Critical role of trip to Rome and his study of Paul’s letter to the Romans
  - “The just shall live by faith”
Luther

October 31, 1517 – Posting of 95 theses

- Is it grace or is it my works?
- Where does authority for beliefs reside, in Scripture or in church leadership?
- Priesthood of all believers
- Authority of bishop of Rome

Result of ministry: Protestant Reformation
Wesley – middle 1700’s
Wesley

Personal spiritual search: How do I achieve the holiness or righteousness asked of me by scripture?

- Missionary to Georgia / Encounter with the Moravians

- May 24, 1737 “I felt my heart strangely warmed”

- Reading of Luther’s preface to Romans
Wesley

Wesleyan revival

Marriage of two themes
- Grace / faith from Protestant Reformation
- Holiness from Roman Catholic tradition

“There is no holiness apart from social holiness”

Result of ministry: Methodist movement
Phineas F. Bresee, late 1800’s
Bresee

- Captivated by Wesley’s marriage of the twin themes of grace/faith and holiness
- Passion for the poor of Los Angeles
- Union in 1908 with like-minded groups in South and East
- End result of ministry: Church of the Nazarene